

PROF. G. LAZZARINO - SHORT CV

Biography

Prof. Giuseppe Lazzarino has received his Degree in Biological Sciences at the State University of Rome "La Sapienza", Rome, Italy in 1979. In 1980 he joined an Italian pharmaceutical company, becoming head of the Biochemistry and Pharmacology Research Laboratory. In 1986 he became Researcher in Biochemistry at the University of Rome "Tor Vergata", Rome, Italy. Since 1994 he is Full Professor of Biochemistry at the School of Biology of the University of Catania, Catania, Italy (Department of Biomedical and Biotechnological Sciences, Division of Medical Biochemistry). During his career he collaborated with different national and international research groups carrying out research projects of common interest. Since the end of 2010 he established a spin-off company mainly aimed to evidence biochemical markers of clinical interests and to develop proper diagnostic kits, particularly dedicated to male infertility and neurodegenerations (multiple sclerosis), as well as to perform metabolic screenings of biological fluids for prenatal and postnatal diagnosis of IEM. He authored more than 130 papers (Scopus) in the field of biochemistry and, mostly, of translational medicine (neurotraumatology, cardiology, neurodegeneration, male infertility). He holds 8 patents.

Research interests

Biochemistry, clinical biochemistry and translational medicine are the main areas of interest in our laboratory. In particular, we are interested in studying: 1) energy metabolism and free radical damage in animals and human beings; 2) biochemical and molecular mechanisms of cell damages in traumatic brain injury; 3) biochemical aspects of male infertility; 4) biochemical markers of clinical relevance in acute and chronic neurodegenerations, and in male and female infertilities; 5) set up of analytical methods for low molecular weight compounds in biological samples; 6) biochemical and molecular evaluation of IEM (inborn errors of metabolism).

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Giuseppe Lazzarino".

Giuseppe Lazzarino record scores

Data obtained from Scopus on the 20th of July 2020

Total number of papers : **139**

h-index: **39**

Total number of citations: **4889**

Mean number of citations: **35.17**

FULL LENGTH IMPACTED PAPERS

1. Giallongo C, Tibullo D, Puglisi F, Barbato A, Vicario N, Cambria D, Laura Parrinello NL, Romano A, Conticello C, Forte S, Parenti R, Amorini AM, Lazzarino G, Li Volti G, Palumbo GA, Di Raimondo F. Inhibition of TLR4 Signaling Affects Mitochondrial Fitness and Overcomes Bortezomib Resistance in Myeloma Plasma CellsCancers 2020, 12, 1999; doi:10.3390/cancers12081999.
2. Caruso G, Musso N, Grasso M, Costantino A, Lazzarino G, Tascedda F, Gulisano M, Lunte SM, Caraci F. Microfluidics as a Novel Tool for Biological and Toxicological Assays in Drug Discovery Processes: Focus on Microchip Electrophoresis. Micromachines (Basel). 2020 Jun 15;11(6):593. doi: 10.3390/mi11060593.
3. Tibullo D, Giallongo C, Romano A, Vicario N, Barbato A, Puglisi F, Parenti R, Amorini AM, Wissam Saab M, Tavazzi B, Mangione R, Bruno MV, Lazzarino G, Palumbo GA, Volti GL, Raimondo FD, Lazzarino G. Mitochondrial Functions, Energy Metabolism and Protein Glycosylation are Interconnected Processes Mediating Resistance to Bortezomib in Multiple Myeloma Cells. Biomolecules. 2020 Apr 30;10(5):696. doi: 10.3390/biom10050696.
4. Di Pietro V, Yakoub KM, Caruso G, Lazzarino G, Signoretti S, Barbey AK, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Belli A, Amorini AM. Antioxidant Therapies in Traumatic Brain Injury. Antioxidants (Basel). 2020 Mar 22;9(3):260. doi: 10.3390/antiox9030260.
5. Fresta CG, Fidilio A, Lazzarino G, Musso N, Grasso M, Merlo S, Amorini AM, Bucolo C, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Lunte SM, Caraci F, Caruso G. Modulation of Pro-Oxidant and Pro-Inflammatory Activities of M1 Macrophages by the Natural Dipeptide Carnosine. Int J Mol Sci. 2020;21(3). doi: 10.3390/ijms21030776. **I.F. = 4.183**
6. Lazzarino G, Amorini AM, Signoretti S, Musumeci G, Lazzarino G, Caruso G, Pastore FS, Di Pietro V, Tavazzi B, Belli A. Pyruvate Dehydrogenase and Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle Enzymes Are Sensitive Targets of Traumatic Brain Injury Induced Metabolic Derangement. Int J Mol Sci. 2019;20(22). doi: 10.3390/ijms20225774. **I.F. = 4.183**
7. Caruso G, Fresta CG, Fidilio A, O'Donnell F, Musso N, Lazzarino G, Grasso M, Amorini AM, Tascedda F, Bucolo C, Drago F, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Lunte SM, Caraci F. Carnosine Decreases PMA-Induced Oxidative Stress and Inflammation in Murine Macrophages. Antioxidants (Basel). 2019 Aug 6;8(8). pii: E281. doi: 10.3390/antiox8080281. **I.F. = 4.504**

- 8.** Caruso G, Fresta CG, Grasso M, Santangelo R, Lazzarino G, Lunte SM, Caraci F. Inflammation as the common biological link between depression and cardiovascular diseases: Can carnosine exert a protective role? *Curr Med Chem.* 2019 doi: 10.2174/0929867326666190712091515. **I.F. = 3.894**
- 9.** Musumeci G, Ravalli S, Amorini AM, Lazzarino G. Concussion in sports. *J Funct Morphol Kinesiol.* 2019; 4, 37; doi:10.3390/jfmk4020037.
- 10.** Yakoub KM, Lazzarino G, Amorin AM, Caruso G, Scazzone C, Ciaccio M, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Belli A, Di Pietro V. Fructose-1,6-Bisphosphate Protects Hippocampal Rat Slices from NMDA Excitotoxicity. *Int J Mol Sci.* 2019; 20, 2239; doi:10.3390/ijms20092239. **I.F. = 3.878**
- 11.** Lazzarino G, Listorti I, Bilotta G, Capozzolo T, Amorini AM, Longo S, Caruso G, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Bilotta P. Water- and Fat-Soluble Antioxidants in Human Seminal Plasma and Serum of Fertile Males. *Antioxidants (Basel).* 2019 Apr 11;8(4). pii: E96. doi: 10.3390/antiox8040096. **I.F. = 4.504**
- 12.** Caruso G, Fresta CG, Musso N, Giambirtone M, Grasso M, Spampinato SF, Merlo S, Drago F, Lazzarino G, Sortino MA, Lunte SM, Caraci F. Carnosine Prevents A β -Induced Oxidative Stress and Inflammation in Microglial Cells: A Key Role of TGF- β 1. *Cells.* 2019; doi: 10.3390/cells8010064. **I.F. = 4.829**
- 13.** Caruso G, Fresta CG, Lazzarino G, Distefano DA, Parlascino P, Lunte SM, Lazzarino G, Caraci F. Sub-Toxic Human Amylin Fragment Concentrations Promote the Survival and Proliferation of SH-SY5Y Cells via the Release of VEGF and HspB5 from Endothelial RBE4 Cells. *Int J Mol Sci.* 2018; doi: 10.3390/ijms19113659. **I.F. = 3.878**
- 14.** Lazzarino G, Listorti I, Muzii L, Amorini AM, Longo S, Di Stasio E, Caruso G, D'Urso S, Puglia I, Pisani G, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Bilotta P. Low molecular weight compounds in human seminal plasma as potential biomarkers of male infertility. *Hum Repr.* 2018;33:1817-1828. **I.F. = 4.990**
- 15.** Fresta CG, Chakraborty A, Wijesinghe MB, Amorini AM, Lazzarino G, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Lunte SM, Caraci F, Dhar P, Caruso G. Non-toxic engineered carbon nanodiamond concentrations induce oxidative/nitrosative stress, imbalance of energy metabolism, and mitochondrial dysfunction in microglial and alveolar basal epithelial cells. *Cell Death Dis.* 2018;9:245. doi: 10.1038/s41419-018-0280-z. **I.F. = 5.965**

- 16.** Lazzarino G, Longo S, Amorini AM, Di Pietro V, D'Urso S, Lazzarino G, Belli A, Tavazzi B. Single-step preparation of selected biological fluids for the high performance liquid chromatographic analysis of fat-soluble vitamins and antioxidants. *J Chromatogr A*. 2017;1527:43-52. **I.F. = 3.981**
- 17.** Lazzarino G, Amorini AM, Petzold A, Gasperini C, Ruggieri S, Quartuccio ME, Lazzarino G, Di Stasio E, Tavazzi B. Serum Compounds of Energy Metabolism Impairment Are Related to Disability, Disease Course and Neuroimaging in Multiple Sclerosis. *Mol Neurobiol*. 2017;54:7520-7533 **I.F. = 5.397**
- 18.** Di Pietro V, Lazzarino G, Amorini AM, Signoretti S, Hill LJ, Porto E, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Belli A. Fusion or Fission: The Destiny of Mitochondria In Traumatic Brain Injury of Different Severities. *Sci Rep*. 2017;7(1):9189. doi: 10.1038/s41598-017-09587-2. **I.F. = 4.259**
- 19.** Caruso G, Fresta CG, Martinez-Becerra F, Antonio L, Johnson RT, de Campos RP, Siegel JM, Wijesinghe MB, Lazzarino G, Lunte SM. Carnosine modulates nitric oxide in stimulated murine RAW 264.7 macrophages. *Mol Cell Biochem*. 2017;431:197-210.. **I.F. = 2.699**
- 20.** Caruso G, Distefano DA, Parlascino P, Fresta CG, Lazzarino G, Lunte SM, Nicoletti VG. Receptor-mediated toxicity of human amylin fragment aggregated by short- and long-term incubations with copper ions. *Mol Cell Biochem*. 2017;425:85-93. **I.F. = 2.699**
- 21.** Fresta CG, Hogard ML, Caruso G, Melo Costa,EE, Lazzarino G, Lunte SM. Monitoring carnosine uptake by RAW 264.7 macrophage cells using microchip electrophoresis with fluorescence detection. *Anal Met* 2017;9:402-408. **I.F. = 1.900**
- 22.** Amorini AM, Lazzarino G, Di Pietro V, Signoretti S, Lazzarino G, Belli A, Tavazzi B. Severity of experimental traumatic brain injury modulates changes in concentrations of cerebral free amino acids. *J Cell Mol Med*. 2017;21:530-542. **I.F. = 4.938**
- 23.** Barbagallo I, Vanella L, Distefano A, Nicolosi D, Maravigna A, Lazzarino G, Di Rosa M, Tibullo D, Acquaviva R, Li Volti G. Moringa oleifera Lam. improves lipid metabolism during adipogenic differentiation of human stem cells. *Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci*. 2016;20:5223-5232. **I.F. = 1.778**
- 24.** Amorini AM, Lazzarino G, Di Pietro V, Signoretti S, Lazzarino G, Belli A, Tavazzi B. Metabolic, enzymatic and gene involvement in cerebral glucose dysmetabolism after traumatic brain injury. *Biochim Biophys Acta Mol Basis of Dis*. 2016;1862:679-687. **I.F. = 4.882**

- 25.** Petzold A, Nijland PG, Balk LJ, Amorini AM, Lazzarino G, Wattjes MP, Gasperini C, van der Valk P, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, van Horssen J. Visual pathway neurodegeneration winged by mitochondrial dysfunction. *Ann Clin Transl Neurol*. 2015;2:140-150. **I.F. = 4.656**
- 26.** Alberghina D, Piccione G, Amorini AM; Lazzarino G, Congiu F, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B. Body temperature and plasma nitric oxide metabolites in response to standardized exercise test in the athletic horse. *J Eq Vet Sci*. 2015; doi/10.1016/j.jevs.2015.06.021. **I.F. = 0.871**
- 27.** Di Pietro V, Amorini AM, Lazzarino G, Yakoub KM, D'Urso S, Lazzarino G, Belli A. S100B and Glial Fibrillary Acidic Protein as Indexes to Monitor Damage Severity in an In Vitro Model of Traumatic Brain Injury. *Neurochem Res*. 2015;40:991-999. **I.F. = 2.593**
- 28.** Di Pietro V, Lazzarino G, Amorini AM, Tavazzi B, D'Urso S, Longo S, Vagnozzi R, Signoretti S, Clementi E, Giardina B, Lazzarino G, Belli A. Neuroglobin expression and oxidant/antioxidant balance after graded traumatic brain injury in the rat. *Free Radic Biol Med*. 2014;69:258-264. **I.F. = 5.736**
- 29.** Signoretti S, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Vagnozzi R. The relevance of assessing cerebral metabolic recovery for a safe return to play following concussion. In: SM Slobounov, WJ Sebastianelli (eds.) *Concussions in Athletics From Brain to Behaviour*. 2014; p. 89-112, New York, Springer.
- 30.** Amorini AM, Nociti V, Petzold A, Gasperini C, Quartuccio E, Lazzarino G, Di Pietro V, Belli A, Signoretti S, Vagnozzi R, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B. Serum lactate as a novel potential biomarker in multiple sclerosis. *Biochim Biophys Acta Mol Basis of Dis*. 2014;1842:1137-1143. **I.F. = 4.882**
- 31.** Slobounov S, Bazarian J, Bigler E, Cantu R, Hallett M, Harbaugh R, Hovda D, Mayer AR, Nuwer MR, Kou Z, Lazzarino G, Papa L, Vagnozzi R. Sports-related concussion: ongoing debate. *British J Sports Med*. 2014;48:75-76. **I.F. = 5.025**
- 32.** Di Pietro V, Amorini AM, Tavazzi B, Vagnozzi R, Logan A, Lazzarino G, Signoretti S, Lazzarino G, Belli A. The molecular mechanisms affecting N-acetylaspartate homeostasis following experimental graded traumatic brain injury. *Mol Med*. 2014;20:147-157. **I.F. = 4.508**
- 33.** Vagnozzi R, Signoretti S, Floris R, Marziali S, Manara M, Amorini AM, Belli A, Di Pietro V, D'Urso S, Pastore FS, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B. Decrease in n-acetylaspartate following concussion may be coupled to decrease in creatine. *J Head Trauma Rehabil*. 2013;28:284-292. **I.F. = 2.920**

- 34.** Amorini AM, Tuttobene T, Tomasello FM, Biazzo F, Gullotta S, De Pinto V, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B. Glucose ameliorates the metabolic profile and mitochondrial function of platelet concentrates during storage in autologous plasma. *Blood Transfus.* 2013;11:61-70. **I.F. = 2.372**
- 35.** Di Pietro V, Amorini AM, Tavazzi B, Hovda DA, Signoretti S, Giza CC, Lazzarino G, Vagnozzi R, Lazzarino G, Belli A. Potentially neuroprotective gene modulation in an in vitro model of mild traumatic brain injury. *Mol Cell Biochem.* 2013;375:185-198. **I.F. = 2.393**
- 36.** Verachia W, Lazzarino G, Niven B, Bremer PJ. The effect of holding live sea urchins (*Evechinus chloroticus*) in air prior to gonad removal on gonad adenine nucleotide profiles during storage at 4°C. *Food Chem.* 2013;141:841-846. **I.F. = 3.391**
- 37.** Cao J, Vecoli C, Neglia D, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Novelli M, Masiello P, Wang YT, Puri N, Paolocci N, L'abbate A, Abraham NG. Cobalt-Protoporphyrin Improves Heart Function by Blunting Oxidative Stress and Restoring NO Synthase Equilibrium in an Animal Model of Experimental Diabetes. *Front Physiol.* 2012;3:1-9.
- 38.** Lazzarino G, Vagnozzi R, Signoretti S, Manara M, Floris R, Amorini AM, Ludovici A, Marziali S, McIntosh TK, Tavazzi B. The Importance of Restriction from Physical Activity in the Metabolic Recovery of Concussed Brain. In: *Brain Injury - Pathogenesis, Monitoring, Recovery and Management.* 2012; p. 501-522, Rijeka: InTech - Open Access Company.
- 39.** Amorini AM, Giorlandino C, Longo S, D'Urso S, Mesoraca A, Santoro ML, Picardi M, Gullotta S, Cignini P, Lazzarino D, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B. Metabolic profile of amniotic fluid as a biochemical tool to screen for inborn errors of metabolism and fetal anomalies. *Mol Cell Biochem.* 2012;359:205-216. **I.F. = 2.393**
- 40.** Lazzarino G, Amorini AM, Di Pietro V, Tavazzi B. HPLC analysis for the clinical-biochemical diagnosis of inborn errors of metabolism of purines and pyrimidines. *Methods Mol Biol.* 2011;708:99-117.
- 41.** Tavazzi B, Batocchi AP, Amorini AM, Nociti V, D'Urso S, Longo S, Gullotta S, Picardi M, Lazzarino G. Serum metabolic profile in multiple sclerosis patients. *Mult Scler Int.* 2011;2011:1-8. doi: 10.1155/2011/167156.
- 42.** Cozzolino M, Augello B, Carella M, Palumbo O, Tavazzi B, Amorini AM, Lazzarino G, Merla G, Brunetti-Pierri N. Chromosomal 17p13.3 microdeletion unmasking recessive Canavan disease mutation. *Mol Gen Metab.* 2011;104:706-707. **I.F. = 2.625**

- 43.** Alberghina D, Piccione G, Amorini AM, D'Urso S, Longo S, Picardi M, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G. Modulation of circulating purines and pyrimidines by physical exercise in the horse. *Eur J Appl Physiol*. 2011;111:549-556. **I.F. = 2.187**
- 44.** Alberghina D, Amorini AM, Lazzarino G. Modulation of peripheral markers of the serotonergic system in healthy horses. *Res Vet Sci*. 2011;90:392-395. **I.F. = 1.409**
- 45.** Signoretti S, Vagozzi R, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G. The Pathophysiology of Concussion. *PM R*. 2011;3(Suppl-2):S359-S368. **I.F. = 1.534**
- 46.** Vagozzi R, Signoretti S, Cristofori L, Alessandrini F, Floris R, Isgrò E, Ria A, Marziale S, Zoccatelli G, Tavazzi B, Del Bolgia F, Sorge R, Broglio SP, McIntosh TK, Lazzarino G. Assessment of metabolic brain damage and recovery following mild traumatic brain injury: a multicentre, proton magnetic resonance spectroscopic study in concussed patients. *Brain*. 2010;133:3232-3242. **I.F. = 9.186**
- 47.** Signoretti S, Vagozzi R, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G. Biochemical and neurochemical sequelae following mild traumatic brain injury: summary of experimental data and clinical implications. *Neurosurg Focus*. 2010; 29(5):1-12. doi: 10.3171/2010.9.FOCUS10183. **I.F. = 2.105**
- 48.** Lazzarino G, Amorini AM, Eikelenboom M, Killestein J, Belli A, Di Pietro V, Tavazzi B, Barkhof F, Polman C, Uitdehaag B, Petzold A. Cerebrospinal fluid ATP metabolites in multiple sclerosis. *Mult Scler J*. 2010;16:549-554. **I.F. = 4.822**
- 49.** Broglio SP, Vagozzi R, Sabin M, Signoretti S, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G. Concussion occurrence and knowledge in Italian football (soccer). *J Sports Sci Med*. 2010;9:418-430. **I.F. = 1.025**
- 50.** Di Pietro V, Amin D, Pernagallo S, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Vagozzi R, Pringle A, Belli A. Transcriptomics of traumatic brain injury: gene expression and molecular pathways of different grades of insult in a rat organotypic hippocampal culture model. *J Neurotrauma*. 2010;27:349-359. **I.F. = 3.714**
- 51.** Signoretti S, Di Pietro V, Vagozzi R, Lazzarino G, Amorini AM, Belli A, D'Urso S, Tavazzi B. Transient alterations of creatine, creatine phosphate, N-acetylaspartate and high-energy phosphates after mild traumatic brain injury in the rat. *Mol Cell Biochem*. 2010;333:269-277. **I.F. = 2.393**

- 52.** Capuani S, Gili T, Bozzali M, Russo S, Porcari P, Cametti C, Muolo M, D'amore E, Maraviglia B, Lazzarino G, Pastore FS. Boronophenylalanine uptake in C6 glioma model is dramatically increased by L-DOPA preloading. *Appl Radiat Isot.* 2009;67:S34-S36. **I.F. = 1.231**
- 53.** Amorini AM, Petzold A, Tavazzi B, Eikelenboom J, Keir G, Belli A, Giovannoni G, Di Pietro V, Polman C, D'urso S, Vagnozzi R, Uitdehaag B, Lazzarino G. Increase of uric acid and purine compounds in biological fluids of multiple sclerosis patients. *Clin Biochem.* 2009;42:1001-1006. **I.F. = 2.275**
- 54.** Vagnozzi R, Signoretti S, Tavazzi B, Floris R, Ludovici A, Marziali S, Tarascio G, Amorini AM, Di Pietro V, Delfini R, Lazzarino G. Temporal window of metabolic brain vulnerability to concussions: a pilot 1H-MRS study in concussed athletes – part III. *Neurosurgery.* 2008;62:1286-1296. **I.F. = 3.620**
- 55.** Perruzza I, Di Pietro V, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Gamberini M, Barsotti P, Amorini AM, Giardina B, Balducci A. Is adenine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency a still underdiagnosed cause of urolithiasis and chronic renal failure? A report of two cases in a family with an uncommon novel mutation. *NTD Plus.* 2008;1-4. doi:10.1093/ndtplus/sfn072.
- 56.** Capuani S, Gili T, Bozzali M, Russo S, Porcari P, Cametti C, D'Amore E, Colasanti M, Venturini G, Maraviglia B, Lazzarino G, Pastore FS. L-DOPA preloading increases the uptake of borophenylalanine in C6 glioma rat model: a new strategy to improve BNCT efficacy. *Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys.* 2008;72:562-567. **I.F. = 4.258**
- 57.** Kaludercic N, Lindsey ML, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Paolocci N. Inhibiting metalloproteases with PD 166793 in heart failure: impact on cardiac remodeling and beyond. *Cardiovasc Ther.* 2008;26:1-14. **I.F. = 2.362**
- 58.** Moens AL, Champion HC, Clayes MJ, Tavazzi B, Kaminski PM, Borgonjon DJ, Van Nassauw L, Zyiman M, Bedja D, Wuyts FL, Elsaesser RS, Cos P, Gabrielso KL, Lazzarino G, Paolocci N, Timmermans JP, Vrints CJ, Kass D. High-dose folic acid pretreatment blunts cardiac dysfunction during ischemia coupled to maintenance of high-energy phosphates and reduces postreperfusion injury. *Circulation.* 2008;117:1810-1819. **I.F. = 14.430**
- 59.** Di Pietro V, Gambacurta A, Amorini AM, Finocchiaro A, D'Urso S, Ceccarelli L, Tavazzi B, Giardina B, Lazzarino G. A new T677C mutation of the aspartoacylase gene encodes for a protein with no enzymatic activity. *Clin Biochem.* 2008;41:611-615. **I.F. = 2.275**

- 60.** Bellia F, Amorini AM, La Mendola D, Vecchio G, Tavazzi B, Giardina B, Di Pietro V, Lazzarino G, Rizzarelli E. New glycosidic derivatives of histidine-containing dipeptides with antioxidant properties and resistant to carnosinase activity. *Eur J Med Chem*. 2008;43:373-380. **I.F. = 3.447**
- 61.** Amorini AM, Tuttobene M, Lazzarino G, Denti G. Evaluation of biochemical parameters in platelet concentrates stored in glucose solution. *Blood Transfus*. 2007;5:24-32. **I.F. = 2.372**
- 62.** Tavazzi B, Vagozzi R, Signoretti S, Amorini AM, Belli A, Cimatti M, Delfini R, Di Pietro V, Finocchiaro A, Lazzarino G. Temporal window of metabolic brain vulnerability to concussions: oxidative and nitrosative stresses-part II. *Neurosurgery*. 2007;61:390-395. **I.F. = 3.620**
- 63.** Vagozzi R, Tavazzi B, Signoretti S, Amorini AM, Belli A, Cimatti M, Delfini R, Di Pietro V, Finocchiaro A, Lazzarino G. Temporal window of metabolic brain vulnerability to concussions: mitochondrial-related impairment-part I. *Neurosurgery*. 2007;61:379-388. **I.F. = 3.620**
- 64.** Amorini AM, Bellia F, Di Pietro V, Giardina B, La Mendola D, Lazzarino G, Sortino S, Tavazzi B, Rizzarelli E, Vecchio G. Synthesis and antioxidant activity of new homocarnosine beta-cyclodextrin conjugates. *Eur J Med Chem*. 2007;42:910-920. **I.F. = 3.447**
- 65.** Romitelli F, Santini FA, Chierici E, Pitocco D, Tavazzi B, Amorini AM, Lazzarino G, Di Stasio E. Comparison of nitrite/nitrate concentration in human plasma and serum samples measured by the enzymatic batch Griess assay, ion-pairing HPLC and ion-trap GC-MS: The importance of a correct removal of proteins in the Griess assay. *J Chromatogr B Analyt Technol Biomed Life Sci*. 2007;851:257-267. **I.F. = 2.729**
- 66.** Di Pietro V, Perruzza I, Amorini AM, Balducci A, Ceccarelli L, Lazzarino G, Barsotti P, Giardina B, Tavazzi B. Clinical, biochemical and molecular diagnosis of a compound homozygote for the 254 bp deletion-8 bp insertion of the APRT gene suffering from severe renal failure. *Clin Biochem*. 2007;40:73-80. **I.F. = 2.275**
- 67.** Donzelli S, Switzer CH, Thomas DD, Ridnour LA, Espey MG, Isenberg JS, Tocchetti CG, King SB, Lazzarino G, Miranda KM, Roberts DD, Feelisch M, Wink DA. The activation of metabolites of nitric oxide synthase by metals is both redox and oxygen dependent: a new feature of nitrogen oxide signaling. *Antioxid Redox Signal* 2006;8:1363-1371. **I.F. = 7.407**
- 68.** Donzelli S, Espey MG, Thomas DD, Mancardi D, Tocchetti CG, Ridnour LA, Paolocci N, King SB, Miranda KM, Lazzarino, G, Fukuto JM, Wink DA. Discriminating formation of HNO from other reactive nitrogen oxide species. *Free Radic Biol Med*. 2006;40:1056-1066. **I.F. = 5.736**

- 69.** Paolocci N, Tavazzi B, Biondi R, Gluzband YA, Amorini AM, Tocchetti CG, Hejazi M, Caturegli PM, Kajstura J, Lazzarino G, Kass DA. Metalloproteinase inhibitor counters high-energy phosphate depletion and AMP deaminase activity enhancing ventricular diastolic compliance in subacute heart failure. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther.* 2006;317:506-513. **I.F. = 3.972**
- 70.** Belli A, Sen J, Petzold A, Russo S, Kitchen N, Smith M, Tavazzi B, Vagozzini R, Signoretti S, Amorini AM, Bellia F, Lazzarino G. Extracellular N-acetylaspartate depletion in traumatic brain injury. *J Neurochem.* 2006;96:861-869. **I.F. = 4.281**
- 71.** Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Leone P, Amorini AM, Bellia F, Janson CG, Di Pietro V, Ceccarelli L, Donzelli S, Francis JS, Giardina B. Simultaneous high performance liquid chromatographic separation of purines, pyrimidines, N-acetylated amino acids, and dicarboxylic acids for the chemical diagnosis of inborn errors of metabolism. *Clin Biochem.* 2005;38:997-1008. **I.F. = 2.275**
- 72.** Vagozzini R, Signoretti S, Tavazzi B, Cimatti M, Amorini AM, Donzelli S, Delfini R, Lazzarino G. Hypothesis of the post-concussive vulnerable brain: experimental evidence of its metabolic occurrence. *Neurosurgery.* 2005;57:164-171. **I.F. = 3.620**
- 73.** Takimoto E, Champion HC., LM, Ren S, Rodriguez ER, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Paolocci N, Wang Y, Kass DA.. Oxidant stress from nitric oxide synthase-3 uncoupling plays major role in pathologic remodeling to pressure-load cardiac hypertrophy. *J Clin Invest.* 2005;115:1221-1231. **I.F. = 13.215**
- 74.** Tavazzi B, Signoretti S, Lazzarino G, Amorini AM, Delfini R, Cimatti M, Marmarou A, Vagozzini R. Cerebral oxidative stress and depression of energy metabolism correlate with severity of diffuse brain injury in rats. *Neurosurgery.* 2005;56:582-589. **I.F. = 3.620**
- 75.** Cristofori L, Tavazzi B, Gambin R, Vagozzini R, Signoretti S, Amorini AM, Fazzina G, Lazzarino G. Biochemical analysis of the cerebrospinal fluid: evidence for catastrophic energy failure and oxidative damage preceding brain death in severe head injury: a case report. *Clin Biochem.* 2005;38:97-100. **I.F. = 2.275**
- 76.** Signoretti S, Marmarou A, Tavazzi B, Dunbar J, Amorini AM, Lazzarino G, Vagozzini R. The protective effect of cyclosporin A upon N-acetylaspartate and mitochondrial dysfunction following experimental diffuse traumatic brain injury. *J Neurotrauma.* 2004;21:1154-1167. **I.F. = 3.714**

- 77.** Serafino A, Sinibaldi-Vallebona P, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Rasi G, Pierimarchi P, Andreola F, Moroni G, Galvano G, Galvano F, Garaci E. Differentiation of human melanoma cells induced by cyanidin-3-O-beta-glucopyranoside. *FASEB J.* 2004;18:1940-1952. **I.F. = 5.043**
- 78.** Galvano F, La Fauci FL, Lazzarino G, Fogliano V, Ritieni A, Cappellano S, Battistini NC, Tavazzi B, Galvano G. Cyanidins: metabolism and biological properties. *J Nutr Biochem.* 2004;15:2-11. **I.F. = 3.794**
- 79.** Lazzarino G, Amorini AM, Fazzina G, Vagnozzi R, Signoretti S, Donzelli S, Di Stasio E, Giardina B, Tavazzi B. Single-sample preparation for simultaneous cellular redox and energy state determination. *Anal Biochem.* 2003;322:51-59. **I.F. = 2.219**
- 80.** Amorini AM, Fazzina G, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Galvano F, Galvano G. Cyanidin-3-O- β -glucopyranoside protects myocardium and erythrocytes from oxygen radical-mediated damages. *Free Radic Res.* 2003;37:453-460. **I.F. = 2.975**
- 81.** Tavazzi B, Amorini AM, Fazzina G, Di Pierro D, Tuttobene M, Giardina B, Lazzarino G. Oxidative stress induces impairment of human erythrocyte energy metabolism through the oxygen radical-mediated direct activation of AMP-deaminase. *J Biol Chem.* 2001;276:48083-48092. **I.F. = 4.573**
- 82.** Amorini AM, Fazzina G, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Santucci R, Sinibaldi F, Galvano F, Galvano G. Activity and mechanism of the antioxidant properties of cyanidin-3-O- β -glucopyranoside. *Free Radic Res.* 2001;35:951-964. **I.F. = 2.975**
- 83.** Hardin CD, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Roberts TM, Giardina B, Rovetto MJ. Myocardial Metabolism of exogenous fructose-1,6-bisphosphate is consistent with transport by a dicarboxylate transporter. *Am J Physiol Heart Circ Physiol.* 2001;281:H2654-H2660. **I.F. = 3.838**
- 84.** Signoretti S, Marmarou A, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Beaumont A, Vagnozzi R. N-Acetylaspartate reduction as a measure of injury severity and mitochondrial dysfunction following diffuse traumatic brain injury. *J Neurotrauma.* 2001;18: 977-993. **I.F. = 3.714**
- 85.** Cristofori L, Tavazzi B, Gambin R, Vagnozzi R, Vivenza C, Amorini AM, Di Pierro D, Fazzina G, Lazzarino G. Early onset of lipid peroxidation after human traumatic brain injury: a fatal limitation for the free radical scavenger pharmacological therapy? *J Investig Med.* 2001;49:450-458. **I.F. = 1.688**

- 86.** Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Sinibaldi-Vallebona P, Di Pierro D, Rasi G. Effectiveness of a new device to retain carcinogenic compounds of tar from mainstream cigarette smoke for the prevention of smoking-associated tumors. *Anticancer Res.* 2001;21:887-892. **I.F. = 1.826**
- 87.** Serafino AL, Sinibaldi-Vallebona P, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Rasi G, Ravagnan G. Modifications of mitochondria in human tumor cells during anthracycline-induced apoptosis. *Anticancer Res.* 2000;20:3383-3394. **I.F. = 1.826**
- 88.** Di Pierro D, Lazzarino G, Pastore FS, Tavazzi B, Del Bolgia F, Amorini AM, Fazzina G, Giuffrè R. Determination of boronophenylalanine in biological samples using precolumn orthophtalaldehyde derivatization and reversed phase high-performance liquid chromatography. *Anal Biochem.* 2000;284:301-306. **I.F. = 2.219**
- 89.** Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Amorini AM, Fazzina G, Giardina B, Lazzarino G. Energy metabolism and lipid peroxidation of human erythrocytes as a function of increased oxygen radical production. *Eur J Biochem.* 2000;267:684-689. **I.F. = 4.001**
- 90.** Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Amorini AM, Galvano M, Fazzina G, Giardina B, Lazzarino G. NAD(P)H hydrolysis into ADP-ribose(P) and nicotinamide induced by reactive oxygen species: a new mechanism of oxygen radical toxicity. *Free Radic Res.* 2000;33:1-12. **I.F. = 2.975**
- 91.** Tavazzi B, Vagozzzi R, Di Pierro D, Amorini AM, Fazzina G, Signoretti S, Marmarou A, Caruso I, Lazzarino G. Ion-pairing high-performance liquid chromatographic method for the detection of N-acetylaspartate and N-acetylglutamate in cerebral tissue extracts. *Anal Biochem.* 2000;277:104-108. **I.F. = 2.219**
- 92.** Vagozzzi R, Marmarou A, Tavazzi B, Signoretti S, Di Pierro D, Del Bolgia F, Amorini AM, Fazzina G, Giuffrè R, Lazzarino G. Changes of cerebral energy metabolism and lipid peroxidation in rats leading to mitochondrial dysfunction after diffuse brain injury. *J Neurotrauma.* 1999;16:903-913. **I.F. = 3.714**
- 93.** Di Francesco P, Tavazzi B, Gaziano R, Lazzarino G, Casalinuovo IA, Di Pierro D, Garaci E. Differential effects of acute morphine administrations on polymorphonuclear cell metabolism in various mouse strains. *Life Sci.* 1998;63:2167-2174. **I.F. = 2.702**
- 94.** Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Bartolini M, Marino M, Distefano S, Galvano M, Villani C, Giardina B, Lazzarino G. Lipid peroxidation, tissue necrosis, and metabolic and mechanical recovery of isolated reperfused rat heart as a function of increasing ischemia. *Free Radic Res.* 1998;28:25-37. **I.F. = 2.975**

- 95.** Vagozzi R, Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Giardina B, Fraioli B, Signoretti S, Distefano S, Galvano M, Lazzarino G. Effects of increasing times of incomplete cerebral ischemia upon the energy state and lipid peroxidation in the rat. *Exp Brain Res.* 1997;117:411-418. **I.F. = 2.036**
- 96.** Perno CF, Santoro N, Balestra E, Aquaro S, Lazzarino G, Di Pierro D, Tavazzi B, Balzarini J, Garaci E, Grimaldi S, Caliò R. Red-blood cells mediated delivery of 9-(2-phosphonylmethoxyethyl)adenine to primary macrophages: efficiency, metabolism, and activity against human immunodeficiency virus or herpes simplex virus. *Antiviral Res.* 1997;33:153-164. **I.F. = 3.938**
- 97.** Siragusa P, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Di Pierro D, Belli A, Amorini AM, Giuffrè R, Vagozzi R. Experimental model of asymmetric brain ischemia and reperfusion in the rat. *J Neurosurgic Sci.* 1997;41:249-255.
- 98.** Di Pierro D, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Galvano M, Bartolini M, Giardina B. Separation of representative lipid compounds of biological membranes and lipid derivatives from peroxidized polyunsaturated fatty acids by reverse phase high-performance liquid chromatography. *Free Radic Res.* 1997;26:307-317. **I.F. = 2.975**
- 99.** Perno CF, Balestra E, Aquaro S, Panti S, Cenci A, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Balzarini J, Caliò R. Potent inhibition of human immunodeficiency virus and herpes simplex virus type 1 by 9-(2-phosphonylmethoxyethyl)adenine (PMEA) in primary macrophages is determined by drug metabolism, nucleotide pools and cytokines. *Mol Pharmacol.* 1996;50:11-19. **I.F. = 4.128**
- 100.** Di Pierro D, Tavazzi B, Perno CF, Bartolini M, Balestra E, Caliò R, Giardina B, Lazzarino G. An ion-pairing high-performance liquid chromatographic method for the direct simultaneous determination of nucleotides, deoxynucleotides, nicotinic coenzymes, oxypurines, nucleosides, and bases in perchloric acid cell extracts. *Anal Biochem.* 1995;231:407-412. **I.F. = 2.219**
- 101.** Vagozzi R, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Siragusa P, Giuffrè R, Giardina B. Incomplete cerebral ischemia in the rat provokes increase of tissue and plasma malondialdehyde. *Biol Trace Elem Res.* 1995;47:241-246. **I.F. = 1.748**
- 102.** Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Vagozzi R, Penco M, Giardina B. The relevance of malondialdehyde as a biochemical index of lipid peroxidation of post-ischemic tissues in the rat and human beings. *Biol Trace Elem Res.* 1995;47:165-170. **I.F. = 1.748**

- 103.** Vagozzi R, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Di Pierro D, Siragusa P, Giuffrè R, Giardina B. Time dependence of plasma malondialdehyde, oxypurines and nucleosides during incomplete cerebral ischemia in the rat. *Biochem Med Metabol Biol.* 1994;53:948-954.
- 104.** Lazzarino G, Raatikainen P, Nuutinen M, Nissinen J, Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Giardina B, Peuhkurinen K. Myocardial release of malondialdehyde and purine compounds during coronary bypass surgery. *Circulation.* 1994;90:291-297. **I.F. = 14.430**
- 105.** Vagozzi R, Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Rosa G, Pastore FS, Siragusa P, Giuffrè R, Giardina B. Increased oxidative stress induced by reduction of CPP. *Minerva Anestesiol.* 1993;59:751-754. **I.F. = 2.134**
- 106.** Giardina B, Penco M, Lazzarino G, Romano S, Tavazzi B, Fedele F, Di Pierro D, Dagianti A. Effectiveness of thrombolysis is associated with a time dependent elevation of malondialdehyde in peripheral blood of patients with acute myocardial infarction. *Am J Cardiol.* 1993;10: 788-793. **I.F. = 3.276**
- 107.** Lazzarino G, Vagozzi R, Tavazzi B, Pastore FS, Di Pierro D, Siragusa P, Belli A, Giuffrè R, Giardina B. MDA, oxypurines and nucleosides relate to reperfusion in short-term incomplete cerebral ischemia in the rat. *Free Radic Biol Med.* 1992;13:489-498. **I.F. = 5.736**
- 108.** Di Pierro D, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Giardina B. Malondialdehyde is a biochemical marker of peroxidative damage in the isolated reperfused rat heart. *Mol Cell Biochem.* 1992;116:193-196. **I.F. = 2.393**
- 109.** Tavazzi B, Starnes JW, Lazzarino G, Di Pierro D, Nuutinen M, Giardina B. Exogenous fructose-1,6-bisphosphate is a metabolizable substrate for the isolated normoxic rat heart. *Basic Res Cardiol.* 1992;87:280-289. **I.F. = 5.414**
- 110.** Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Giardina B. Ischemia and reperfusion: effect of fructose-1,6-bisphosphate. *Free Radic Res Comms.* 1992;16:325-339. **I.F. = 2.975**
- 111.** Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Di Pierro D, Giardina B. Malondialdehyde production and ascorbate decrease are associated to the reperfusion of the isolated post-ischemic rat heart. *Free Radic Biol Med.* 1992;13:75-79. **I.F. = 5.736**
- 112.** Starnes JW, Seiler KS, Bowles DK, Giardina B, Lazzarino G. Fructose-1,6-bisphosphate improves efficiency of work in isolated perfused rat hearts. *Am J Physiol.* 1992;262:H380-H384. **I.F. = 3.838**

- 113.** Lazzarino G, Di Pierro D, Tavazzi B, Cerroni L, Giardina B. Simultaneous separation of malondialdehyde, ascorbic acid, and adenine nucleotide derivatives from biological samples by ion-pairing high-performance liquid chromatography. *Anal Biochem*. 1991;197:191-196. **I.F. = 2.219**
- 114.** Nuutinen M, Lazzarino G, Giardina B, Hassinen IE. Effect of exogenous fructose-1,6-bisphosphate on glycolysis in the isolated perfused rat heart. *Am Heart J* 1991;122:523-527. **I.F. = 4.463**
- 115.** Hassinen IE, Nuutinen M, Ito K, Nioka S, Lazzarino G, Giardina B, Chance B. Mechanism of the effect of exogenous fructose-1,6-bisphosphate on myocardial energy metabolism. *Circulation*. 1991;83:584-593. **I.F. = 14.430**
- 116.** Lazzarino G, Tavazzi B, Nuutinen M, Cerroni L, Di Pierro D, Giardina B. Preserving effect of fructose-1,6-bisphosphate on high-energy phosphate compounds during anoxia and reperfusion in isolated Langendorff-perfused rat hearts. *J Mol Cell Cardiol*. 1991;23:13-23. **I.F. = 4.655**
- 117.** Scatena R, Marini S, Tavazzi B, Lazzarino G, Giardina B. Peripheral blood lymphocytes activation: sterol metabolism and LDL receptor. *Clin Chem Enzymol Comms*. 1990;3:73-79.
- 118.** Tavazzi B, Cerroni L, Di Pierro D, Lazzarino G, Nuutinen M, Starnes JW, Giardina B. Oxygen radical injury and loss of high energy compounds in anoxic and reperfused rat heart: prevention by exogenous fructose-1,6-bisphosphate. *Free Radic Res Comms*. 1990;10:167-176. **I.F. = 2.975**
- 119.** Brix O, Condò SG, Lazzarino G, Clementi E, Scatena R, Giardina B. Arctic life adaptation-III. The function of whale (Balaenoptera Acutorostrata) hemoglobin. *Comp Biochem Physiol B*. 1989;94:139-142. **I.F. = 1.551**
- 120.** Lazzarino G, Nuutinen M, Tavazzi B, Di Pierro D, Giardina B. A method for preparing freeze-clamped tissue samples for metabolite analyses. *Anal Biochem*. 1989;181:239-241. **I.F. = 2.219**
- 121.** Giardina B, Brix O, Nuutinen M, El Sherbini S, Bardgard A, Lazzarino G, Condò S.G. Arctic adaptation in reender: the energy saving of a haemoglobin. *FEBS Letters*. 1989;247:135-138. **I.F. = 3.169**
- 122.** Condò SG, El-Sherbini S, Shehata YM, Serpe E, Nuutinen M, Lazzarino G, Giardina B. Regulation of the oxygen affinity of haemoglobin from the reindeer (*Rangifer Tarandus Tarandus L.*). *Arctic Med Res*. 1988;47:83-88.

- 123.** Lazzarino G, Viola AR, Mulieri L, Rotilio G, Mavelli I. Prevention by fructose-1,6-bisphosphate of cardiac oxidative damage induced in mice by subchronic doxorubicin treatment. *Cancer Res.* 1987;47:6511-6516. **I.F. = 9.329**
- 124.** Schinetti ML, Greco R, Lazzarino G, Bertelli A. Inhibiting effect of fructose-1,6-diphosphate on rat mast cell histamine release. *Int J Tissue React.* 1983;V:55-59.
- 125.** Schinetti ML, Lazzarino G. Inhibition of phorbol ester-stimulated chemiluminescence and superoxide production in human neutrophils by fructose-1,6-diphosphate. *Biochem Pharmacol.* 1985;35:1762-1764. **I.F. = 5.009**
- 126.** Cattani L, Costrini R, Lazzarino G, Diana M, Galzigna L. Fructose-1,6-diphosphate counteracts potassium effects on cardiac muscle. *Pharmacol Res.* 1984;16:785-793. **I.F. = 4.408**
- 127.** Tarsi R, Ripa S, Simonetti N, Lazzarino G. Serum lysozyme increased by fructose-1,6-diphosphate in men, rabbits and mice. *J Leukocyte Biol.* 1984;35:459-465. **I.F. = 4.289**
- 128.** Lazzarino G, Cattani L, Costrini R, Mulieri L, Candiani A, Galzigna L. Increase of intraerythrocytic fructose-1,6-diphosphate after incubation of whole human blood with fructose-1,6-diphosphate. *Clin Biochem.* 1984;17:42-45. **I.F. = 2.275**
- 129.** Schinetti ML, Greco R, Lazzarino G, Soldani G, Bertelli A. Mast cell histamine release induced by doxorubicin and the inhibitory effect of fructose-1,6-diphosphate. *Arzneimittel-Forsch./Drug Res.* 1983;33:834-836. **I.F. = 0.701**